

## Mark scheme for Test A

Q	Answers	Marks
1	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for radio and television.	1
2	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for 'your experience of life totally depended on whether you were born into a rich or a poor family' or 'whether you were born into a rich or a poor family'.	1
3	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for an appropriate explanation of the words <i>not immune</i> in this context. For example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● They could catch the diseases.</li> <li>● They were not protected against the diseases.</li> </ul>	1
4	<b>Award 2 mark</b> for any two correct. Richer children: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● were well fed</li> <li>● wore warm clothes</li> <li>● had shoes on their feet.</li> </ul> <b>Award 1 mark</b> for one of the above.	2
5	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for answers that state that school was not compulsory for all till 1880. Or: most young children went to work. Also accept answers that refer to parents needing children to work.	1
6	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for any of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● These were dark, dangerous places.</li> <li>● Gas could choke the miners.</li> <li>● Tunnels often flooded or collapsed...</li> </ul>	1
7	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for candles.	1
8	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for: Went under machines to pick up scraps	1
9	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for answers that explain that plastic did not exist.	1
10	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for answers that recognise the reference to technology or the repetition of 'very different'. For example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● It talks about going online to look up information and the first paragraph talks about PCs, laptops, palmtops, the internet, texting, emails, online gaming and apps.</li> <li>● The last paragraph talks about how life was very different for Victorian children. The first one says that a little over a hundred years ago, children's lives were very different.</li> </ul>	1
11	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for: Rich and poor Victorian children	1