

Contents

Topic 1 Biology

Biology

CELL BIOLOGY

Eukaryotes and prokaryotes	10
Animal and plant cells	11
Cell specialisation	12
Cell differentiation	13
Microscopy	14
Using a light microscope	16
Mitosis and the cell cycle	18
Stem cells	19
Diffusion	21
Osmosis	23
Investigating the effect of a range of concentrations of salt or sugar solutions on the mass of plant tissue	25
Active transport	26
Review It!	27

Topic 2 Biology

TISSUES, ORGANS AND ORGAN SYSTEMS

The human digestive system	28
Enzymes	30
Food tests	32
The effect of pH on amylase	33
The heart	34
The lungs	35
Blood vessels	36
Blood	37
Coronary heart disease	38
Health issues	40
Effect of lifestyle on health	42
Cancer	43
Plant tissues	44
Transpiration and translocation	45
Review It!	47

Topic 3 Biology

INFECTION AND RESPONSE

Communicable diseases	48
Viral diseases	50
Bacterial diseases	51
Fungal and protist diseases	52
Human defence systems	53
Vaccination	54
Antibiotics and painkillers	55
New drugs	56
Review It!	57

Topic 4 Biology

BIOENERGETICS

Photosynthesis	58
Rate of photosynthesis	59
Investigating the effect of light intensity on the rate of photosynthesis	61
Uses of glucose	62
Respiration	63
Response to exercise	65
Metabolism	66
Review It!	67

Topic 5 Biology

HOMEOSTASIS AND RESPONSE

Homeostasis	68
The human nervous system	69
Reflexes	70
Investigating the effect of a factor on human reaction time	72
Human endocrine system	73
Control of blood glucose concentration	74

Diabetes	75
Hormones in human reproduction	77
Contraception	79
Using hormones to treat infertility	80
Negative feedback	81
Review It!	82

INHERITANCE, VARIATION AND EVOLUTION

Sexual and asexual reproduction	83
Meiosis	84
DNA and the genome	85
Genetic inheritance	86
Punnett squares	88
Inherited disorders	90
Variation	91
Evolution	92
Selective breeding	93
Genetic engineering	94
Evidence for evolution	96
Classification	98
Review It!	100

ECOLOGY

Communities	101
Abiotic factors	103
Biotic factors	104
Adaptations	105
Food chains	106
Measuring species	107
Investigating the relationship between organisms and their environment	109
The carbon cycle	110
The water cycle	111
Biodiversity	112
Global warming	113
Maintaining biodiversity	114
Review It!	115

Chemistry

ATOMIC STRUCTURE AND THE PERIODIC TABLE

Atoms, elements and compounds	116
Mixtures and compounds	117
Pure substances and formulations	120
Chromatography	122
Scientific models of the atom	124
Atomic structure	125
Isotopes and relative atomic mass	127
The development of the periodic table and the noble gases	129
Electronic structure and the periodic table	131
Metals and non-metals	133
Group 1 – the alkali metals	134
Group 7 – the halogens	136
Displacement reactions in group 7	138
Review It!	140

BONDING, STRUCTURE AND THE PROPERTIES OF MATTER

Bonding and structure	141
Ions and ionic bonding	143
The structure and properties of ionic compounds	145
Covalent bonds and simple molecules	147
Diamond, graphite and graphene	149
Fullerenes and polymers	151
Giant metallic structures and alloys	152
Review It!	154

Topic 6 Biology

Topic 7 Biology

Topic 1 Chemistry

Topic 2 Chemistry

Topic 3 Chemistry

QUANTITATIVE CHEMISTRY

Conservation of mass and balancing equations	155
Relative formula masses	157
The mole	159
Reacting masses and using moles to balance equations	161
Limiting reactant	163
Concentrations in solutions	164
Review It!	166

Topic 4 Chemistry

CHEMICAL CHANGES

Metal oxides and the reactivity series	167
Extraction of metals and reduction	169
The extraction of iron in the blast furnace	171
The reactions of acids	173
The preparation of a soluble salt	175
Oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons	177
The pH scale and neutralisation	178
Strong and weak acids	179
The basics of electrolysis and the electrolysis of molten ionic compounds	180
The electrolysis of copper(II) sulfate and electroplating	182
The electrolysis of aqueous solutions	184
The extraction of metals using electrolysis	186
Investigation of the electrolysis of aqueous solutions	187
Review It!	189

Topic 5 Chemistry

ENERGY CHANGES

Exothermic and endothermic reactions	190
Investigation into the variables that affect temperature changes in chemical reactions	191
Reaction profiles	193
The energy changes of reactions	194
Review It!	196

Topic 6 Chemistry

RATES OF REACTION AND EQUILIBRIUM

Ways to follow a chemical reaction	197
Calculating the rate of reaction	200
The effect of concentration on reaction rate and the effect of pressure on the rate of gaseous reactions	202
Rates of reaction – the effect of surface area	203
The effects of changing the temperature and adding a catalyst	204
An investigation into how changing different factors affects the rate of reaction	206
Reversible reactions	208
The effect of changing conditions on equilibrium	210
Review It!	212

Topic 7 Chemistry

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Hydrocarbons, crude oil and cracking	213
Crude oil, fractionation and petrochemicals	215
Cracking and alkenes	217
Organic chemistry	219

Topic 8 Chemistry

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

Testing for gases	220
Review It!	221

Topic 9 Chemistry

CHEMISTRY OF THE ATMOSPHERE

The composition and evolution of the Earth's atmosphere	222
Climate change	224
Reducing the carbon footprint	226
Atmospheric pollutants	228
Review It!	230

Topic 10 Chemistry

USING RESOURCES

Finite and renewable resources, sustainable development	231
Life cycle assessments (LCAs)	233
Alternative methods of copper extraction	235
Making potable water and waste water treatment	237
Ways of reducing the use of resources	239
The Haber process	240
Analysis and purification of a water sample	243
Review It!	245

Physics

ENERGY

Energy stores and systems	246
Changes in energy stores	248
Energy changes in systems: specific heat capacity	251
Power	254
Energy transfers in a system	255
Efficiency	257
National and global energy resources	259
Review It!	262

ELECTRICITY

Standard circuit diagram symbols	263
Electrical charge and current	265
Current, resistance and potential difference	266
Resistors	268
Series and parallel circuits	270
Mains electricity	272
Electrical power, energy transfers in appliances and the National Grid	273
Static charge and electric fields	276
Review It!	278

PARTICLE MODEL

Particle model and density of materials	279
Changes of state and internal energy	281
Particle model and pressure	283
Review It!	286

ATOMIC STRUCTURE

The structure of the atom	287
Developing a model of the atom	289
Radioactive decay and nuclear radiation	290
Nuclear equations	292
Half-life of radioactive elements	294
Hazards and uses of radioactive emissions	297
Review It!	299

FORCES

Forces and their interactions	300
Resultant forces	302
Work done and energy transfer	305
Forces and elasticity	307
Distance, displacement, speed and velocity	310
Distance–time relationship	312
Acceleration	314
Newton's laws of motion	317
Stopping distance	320
Momentum	322
Review It!	324

WAVES

Transverse and longitudinal waves	325
Reflection and refraction	328
Sound waves	330
Electromagnetic waves	332
Emission and absorption of infrared radiation	335
Review It!	336

ELECTROMAGNETISM

Magnetism	337
Motor effect	339
Transformers	343
Review It!	346

Glossary	347
Answers	357
Index	365

Topic 1 Physics

Topic 2 Physics

Topic 3 Physics

Topic 4 Physics

Topic 5 Physics

Topic 6 Physics

Topic 7 Physics