## Ratio, proportion and rates of change

You may not use a calculator for these questions.

- 1 Work out how many
  - a m in 3.2 km
  - b seconds in 9 minutes
  - c ml in 0.4 litres
- 2 Convert 4600 m into km.
- 3 How many minutes are there in 2.5 hours?
- 4 Calculate the area of this shape.



- 5 A square has area 3 m<sup>2</sup>. What is its area in cm<sup>2</sup>?
- 6 What fraction of 12 is 5?
- 7 A bag contains 26 blue balls and 18 red balls. Write the ratio of blue balls to red balls. Give the ratio in its simplest form.
- 8 Boiling water in a kettle cools at approximately 3°C per minute. To make a cup of tea, water should be a maximum of 85°C. How long should you wait after a kettle has boiled before making a cup of tea?
- 9 A metal object has mass 345 kg and volume 0.15 m<sup>3</sup>. Calculate the density of the object.
- 10 One day lan runs 8km. The next day he runs 10km. Work out the percentage increase in the distance he runs.

11 In a restaurant, 13 of the 25 customers order the set menu. Work out the proportion of customers who do not order the set menu.

REVIEW

- 12 A DJ runs a radio programme between 9.00 am and 10.30 am. Here is the schedule.
  - 9.00 am News and Weather
  - 9.15 am 80s Music
  - 10.00 am News
  - 10.05 am Weather
  - 10.08 am Quiztime
  - 10.20 am Showbiz Roundup

What proportion of the schedule is taken up with news and weather?

- **13** A snail crawls at  $\frac{4}{5}$  of a metre per hour. How long will it take to travel the length of a garden measuring 20 m?
- **14** Josie and Charlie share 50 marbles in the ratio 1:4.
  - a How many more marbles does Charlie have than Josie?
  - **b** Write a function relating the number of marbles Josie has (*J*) to the number Charlie has (*C*).

## You **may** use a calculator for these questions.

**15** What percentage of this circle is shaded? Give your answer to 2 significant figures.

